

# **COURSE OUTLINE**

## **ENES-160 Systems and Circuits 3 Semester Hours**

### **HOWARD COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

#### **Description**

Designed mainly for electrical engineering students, this course will enable the student to acquire knowledge of Kirchoffs Law, linear, non-linear, time variant, node and mesh analysis. In order to study such systems, it is necessary to learn the solution of circuit differential equations, zero input, zero state and complete response. Prerequisites: MATH-150 and PHYS-111. (4 hours weekly)

#### **Overall Course Objectives**

Upon completion of this course the student will be able to:

1. Discuss the variables in network, and explain their relationships.
2. Apply Kirchhoff's Laws to determine unknown voltages and currents.
3. Solve for the equivalent resistance of a network of series/parallel connections of resistors.
4. Explain the difference between independent and dependent power sources.
5. Use matrix-oriented methods to analyze a network.
6. Use node analysis to determine unknown voltages.
7. Use mesh analysis to determine unknown currents.
8. Discuss the Thevenin and Norton's theorems and apply them to the analysis of resistance networks.
9. Describe the behavior of a capacitor in terms of current/voltage equations.
10. Describe the behavior of an inductor in terms of current/voltage equation.
11. Compute the equivalent capacitance of a network of series/parallel connections of capacitors.
12. Compute the equivalent inductance of a network of series/parallel connections of capacitors.
13. Explain the behavior of coupled coils and their application to a transformer.
14. Using first order differential equations, determine unknown voltages and currents in a network excited by initial conditions only, or by initial conditions and sources.
15. Specify the value of an impulse that would generate desired initial conditions.
16. Using second order differential equations, determine unknown voltages and currents in a network excited by initial conditions only, or by initial conditions and sources.

#### **Major Topics**

- I. Resistances
  - A. Network Variables
  - B. Reference Directions
  - C. Kirchhoff's Laws
  - D. Sources
  - E. Resistance Networks

- II. Circuit Theorems
  - A. Node Analysis
  - B. Mesh Analysis
  - C. Networks Containing Independent Sources
  - D. Networks Containing Dependent Sources
  - E. Thevenin's Theorem
  - F. Norton's Theorem
  
- III. Reactive Elements
  - A. The Capacitor
  - B. The Inductor
  - C. Series and Parallel Combinations of Capacitors and Inductors
  - D. Coupled Coils - Mutual Inductance
  
- IV. Networks
  - A. Excitation by Initial Conditions
  - B. Excitation by Initial Conditions and Sources
  - C. Response to Sources with Constant Excitation
  - D. Use of Impulses to Generate Initial Conditions

### **Course Requirements**

Grading/exams: Grading procedures will be determined by the individual faculty member but will be based on homework, quizzes, unit tests, writing assignments and a final exam.

Writing: Specific writing assignments will be determined by the individual faculty member but will require at least 500 words. The writing assignments will deal with network theorems and procedures for solving problems in Systems and Circuits.

### **Other Course Information:**

This course is an Arts and Sciences elective.